

	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P
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16	1900															
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41	1925															
42	1926															
43	1927															
44	1928															
45	1929															
46	1930															
47	1931															
48	1932	6.889														
49	1933	19.722														
50	1934	25.804														
51	1935															
52	1936															
53	1937															
54	1938															
55	1939															
56	1940	15.9	excl Asia													
57	1941															
58	1942															
59	1943															
60	1944															
61	1945															
62	1946															
63	1947															
64	1948	35.0														
65	1949	35.0														
66	1950	40.0														
67	1951	42.0														
68	1952	44.0														
69	1953	105.9														
70	1954	114.1														
71	1955	126.4														
72	1956	138.0														
73	1957	148.8														
74	1958	157.4														
75	1959	%														
76	1960	27%														
77	1961	26%														
78	1962	25%														
79	1963	26%														
80	1964	26%														
81	1965	26%														
82	1966	25%														
83	1967	24%														
84	1968	23%														

Coal extraction data

Richard Heede
Climate Mitigation Services
 File started: 11 January 2005
 Last modified: November 2011

yellow column
indicates original
reported units

Former Soviet Union

www. location

Production / Extraction data

Year	Lignite		Bituminous & Anthracite		Total Coal	
	Gross production	Gross production	Gross production	Gross production	Gross production	Gross production
	Million tons/yr	Million tons/yr	Million tons/yr	Million tons/yr	Million tonnes/yr	



16.0	Zimmermann's (1972)
15.5	interpolated
15.0	interpolated
14.5	interpolated
14.0	interpolated
13.5	interpolated
13.0	interpolated
12.5	interpolated
12.0	interpolated
11.5	interpolated
11.0	interpolated
10.5	interpolated
10.0	interpolated
9.5	interpolated
9.0	interpolated
8.5	interpolated
8.0	interpolated
7.5	interpolated
7.0	interpolated
6.5	interpolated
6.0	Zimmermann's
9.4	interpolated
12.8	interpolated
16.2	interpolated
19.6	interpolated
23.0	interpolated
26.4	interpolated
29.8	interpolated
33.2	interpolated
36.6	interpolated

A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P
85	1969	2796	159.1		73%	430.9			590.0	590.0					
86	1970	25%	148.3		75%	436.4			584.8	584.8					
87	1971	26%	157.6		74%	445.4			603.1	603.1					
88	1972						short tons		738.1	669.6					
89	1973								735.9	667.6					
90	1974								754.5	684.5					
91	1975								773.0	701.3					
92	1976								784.3	711.5					
93	1977								796.4	722.5					
94	1978			Lignite	Bituminous		Anthracite	Metallurgical coal		797.6	723.6				
95	1979			million tons	million tons		million tons	million tons		792.2	718.7				
96	1980			180.1	529.0		80.6	95.9		789.7	716.4				
97	1981			172.5	519.9		80.4	90.4		772.8	701.1				
98	1982			175.6	530.2		79.8	91.5		785.7	712.8				
99	1983			170.6	528.8		79.5	89.5		778.9	706.6				
100	1984			167.9	538.3		79.1	85.2		785.3	712.5				
101	1985			173.2	549.0		78.6	84.4		800.7	726.4				
102	1986			180.2	569.1		78.7	86.2		828.1	751.2				
103	1987			181.8	576.9		78.8	91.5		837.6	759.8				
104	1988			190.0	581.6		79.7	90.3		851.3	772.3				
105	1989			180.3	560.9		75.0	88.7		816.1	740.3				
106	1990			172.6	640.2		69.0	85.6		881.8	800.0				
107	1991			167.6	472.7		61.4	71.0		701.7	636.5				
108	1992														
109	1993														
110	1994														
111	1995														
112	1996														
113	1997														
114	1998														
115	1999														
116	2000														
117	2001														
118	2002														
119	2003														
120	2004	(1980-1991 only)													
121	Total	2,112	6,597		921	1,050			27,204	29,051					
122															
123															
124	Coal Types:	Lignite	21.94%		Bituminous	68.50%		Anthracite	9.56%						
125															
126															
127															
128															
129															
130															
131															
132															
133															
134															
135	1980	180,136	528,999		80,579	95,901			789,715						
136	1981	172,504	519,938		80,358	90,390			772,801						
137	1982	175,626	530,245		79,807	91,492			785,678						
138	1983	170,609	528,768		79,477	89,508			778,854						
139	1984	167,879	538,314		79,146	85,209			785,338						
140	1985	173,173	548,951		78,595	84,437			800,719						
141	1986	180,235	569,123		78,705	86,201			828,063						
142	1987	181,815	576,950		78,815	91,492			837,580						
143	1988	190,033	581,579		79,697	90,279			851,310						
144	1989	180,253	560,856		74,957	88,652			816,066						
145	1990	172,609	640,222		69,005	85,591			881,836						
146	1991	167,585	472,671		61,399	71,016			701,655						
147															
148															
149	subt. 1980-1991	2,112,457	6,596,617		920,540	1,050,168			9,629,615						
150	percent of 1991	19.57%	72.60%		7.83%	100.00%									
151	% 1980-1991:	21.9%	68.5%		90%										
152															
153															
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Former Soviet Union / USSR

Lignite EIA coal stats: thousand tons	Bituminous EIA coal stats: thousand tons	Anthracite EIA coal stats: thousand tons	Metallurgical EIA coal stats: thousand tons	Total Primary coal EIA coal stats: thousand tons	Coal methane emission CM emissions million cubic meters
180,136	528,999	80,579	95,901	789,715	GMI (2010) Russia

COAL—BITUMINOUS AND LIGNITE 131

TABLE 68.—World production of bituminous coal, anthracite, and lignite, by countries, 1955-59, in thousand short tons—Continued

(Compiled by Pearl J. Thompson and Berencze R. Mitchell)

Country	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959
<i>Russia—Continued</i>					
Poland					
Bituminous	104,142	104,854	103,723	104,659	109,346
Lignite	6,063	6,516	6,513	6,513	10,305
Portugal					
Bituminous and anthracite	440	520	520	520	520
Romania					
Bituminous and anthracite	212	211	217	211	211
Lignite	6,518	7,724	7,700	7,813	8,496
Russia: Bituminous	13,695	14,165	15,356	15,922	14,926
anthracite and bituminous	2,074	2,177	2,177	2,177	2,177
anthracite	246,222	245,646	240,464	241,723	240,955
Yugoslavia					
Bituminous	1,250	1,300	1,353	1,302	1,431
Lignite	11	11	11	11	11
Total	1,347,087	1,615,347	1,674,985	1,736,436	1,733,430
<i>Afghanistan: Bituminous and anthracite</i>					
Algeria: Bituminous	323	327	360	369	334
Bolivia: Bituminous	229	453	477	324	294
Malta: Bituminous	515	521	524	525	523
Morocco: Bituminous	235	240	240	240	240
Nigerian: Bituminous	209	209	209	209	209
Pakistan: Bituminous and lignite	220	230	240	250	265
Papua New Guinea: Bituminous	562	722	778	869	820
Taiwan: Bituminous	141	145	151	154	154
Taiwan: Anthracite	2,600	2,788	2,214	3,038	3,265
Timor: Bituminous	44	95	110	128	121
Timor: Anthracite	2	2	1	1	2
Total	3,654	3,918	4,247	4,607	4,144

Cell: D11**Comment:** Rick Heede:

Coal production by coal mining companies and state-owned enterprises, including subsidiaries of oil and gas companies.

Coal types produced are not ordinarily reported by coal operators (except for metallurgical coal). We distinguish, where possible and reasonably well known, between hard (bituminous and subbituminous) and soft (lignite or peat) coals, especially for the larger companies operating in regions such as Australia and India where soft coals are predominant. Soft coals have lower carbon content per tonne than do hard coals.

Cell: M16**Comment:** Rick Heede:

"USSR" coal production in 1900, 1920, 1940, and 1950, includes lignite, bituminous, and anthracite. Peach, W. N., & James A. Constantin (1972) Zimmermann's World Resources and Industries, third edition, page 364.

Cell: G45**Comment:** Rick Heede:

Soviet production includes Svalbard production-sharing with Norway (~0.4 million tons per year).

Cell: J56**Comment:** Rick Heede:

United States Bureau of Mines (1945) Minerals yearbook 1943, by E. W. Pehrson, E. W., and Young, W. H.; Anderson, R. L., et al. Coal: bituminous coal and lignite, pp. 932-943. Table 66: World Production of coal and lignite; add Europe and Asia entries for U.S.S.R.. Note: we add Europe data for 1943 to 1938 production of coal and lignite in far eastern U.S.S.R. (1939-1943 production NA).

Cell: F92**Comment:** Rick Heede:

EIA (2011) International Energy Statistics on World Coal Production (lignite, bituminous, anthracite, and metallurgical coal), by country; data for 1980-2009; total Primary Coal Production data extends to 2010. www.eia.gov/emeu/internationalenergy.html or www.eia.gov/countries/data.cfm.

Cell: N121**Comment:** Rick Heede:

Partners in Economic Reform (1993) Program to Support the Restructuring of the Russian Coal Industry, Washington DC, W.J. Usury, Chairman, 186 pp. Map of Kuznetz region Appendix A page 120.

Cell: H129**Comment:** Rick Heede:

EIA (2011) International Energy Statistics on World Coal Production (lignite, bituminous, anthracite, and metallurgical coal), by country; data for 1980-2009; total Primary Coal Production data extends to 2010. www.eia.gov/emeu/internationalenergy.html or www.eia.gov/countries/data.cfm.

Cell: P176**Comment:** Rick Heede:

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